

SAKON NAKHON

July 2016 – WGS94

Akat Amnuai

†Tham Tao SN0037

ถ้ำเต่า

48Q 391922 1955912

Ban Tham Tao

The village is 3.5km east of the H2094.

Khok Si Suphan

†Tham Kaen Chan Daeng SN0027

48Q 419212 1880183

Tham Kaen Chan Daeng Monk's
Campsite, Ban Huai Khaen

The campsite is 3km south-east of Ban
Huai Khaen in tambon Tong Khop.
Vogt (2013)

Kut Bak

Tham Ban Phon Ngam SN0023

Ban Phon Nam

The cave is on a mountain near Ban Phon
Ngam.
Ajarn Lui spent the 1933 rains retreat in
this cave.
Tiyavanich (1997)

Tham Phra SN0014

ถ้ำพระ

48Q 387480 1895750 Alt. 290m

Wat Phu Tham Phra, Ban Nong Sanai.

The temple is on top of the escarpment,
5.8km east of the H2106 in Ban Nong
Sanai.

This is a sandstone rock shelter.
Vogt (2013)

Tham Seri Thai SN0002

ถ้ำเสรีไทย

48Q 390372 1890367

Phu Phan National Park, Ban Lat Kachoe
Length: 150m

In Phu Phan National Park, just north of
the park headquarters which are 1.6km
west of the H213.

There is about 150m of mostly dark
passage with an active stream. There are
also two other caves 150m or so downhill,
probably downstream of Tham Seri Thai.

The snail *Cyclophorus abditus* Nantararat et
Panha, 2014 and the millipede *Tyropygus
resimus* Attems, 1938 have been recorded
from the cave.

The cave was used by the Free Thai
movement to hide weapons during World
War 2. John Dunkley visited the cave in
2011.

Dunkley (1995); Gray et al. (1991);
National Park Office (2006); Nantararat et al.
(2014); Pimvichai et al. (2014)

Muang Sakhon Nakhon

†Tham Pha Chan SN0018

48Q 395944 1896566

Ban Non Sawan Sombun

The cave is 1.9km west of the H3137 in
Ban Non Sawan Sombun.

†Tham Ping SN0029

48Q 391403 1901803

Tham Ping Monk's Campsite, Ban Pracha
Suk Sen

The campsite is located 1km south-west of
Ban Pracha Suk San, to the west of the
Hua Bo reservoir.

†Tham Thoeng Naknimit SN0031

48Q 395636 1896954

Tham Thoeng Naknimit Monk's
Campsite, Ban Non Sawan Sombun

Other names: Tham Wang Khaen; ถ้ำวังแคน

The campsite is 2.5km west of the H3137
in Ban Non Sawan Sombun, close to Tham
Pha Chan.

Vogt (2013)

SAKON NAKHON

Nikhom Nam Un

†**Tham Nam Yat** SN0032
ถ้ำน้ำหยาด
48Q 360100 1896900 Alt.: 275m
Wat Tham Nam Yat, Ban Dong Sawang

The wat is 4.5km south-west of the H2218 from Nikhom Nam Un.

†**Tham Phum** SN0028
48Q 360595 1897084 Alt.: 225m
Tham Phum Monk's Campsite, Ban Dong Sawang

The wat is 4.5km south-west of the H2218 from Nikhom Nam Un, near Tham Nam Yat.

Phanna Nikhom

Tham Chao Phu Kha SN0050
ถ้ำเจ้าภูเขา
48Q 373675 1908395 Alt.: 265m
Wat Tham Chao Phu Kha, Phu Phra, Ban Thit Thai
Other names: Tham Jao Phuka; Tham Chao Ku Khao

The cave is on the Phu Phra mountain. There is a good road heading south from Ban Thit Thai for the 2km to the temple. The rock shelter has a large reclining Buddha and several old Buddha figures. The cave was home to the ruesi Chao Phukha who died on 19 December 1884. On this day his grandson Aya Khu Dham (Di) was born who also became a ruesi. Aya Khu Dham died sitting in meditation in this cave.
Tiyavanich (1997),(2003); Vogt (2013)

Tham Kham SN0006
ถ้ำขาม
48Q 383223 1903919 Al.: 420m
Wat Pa Tham Kham, Rai
Other names: Tamarind Cave, Tham Phu Kham

The forest wat is in the Phu Phan Mountains. It is not far from Ajaan Wan's Wat Doi in amphoe Song Dao. From Sakhon Nakhon take the H22 north-west for 16.1km past Ban Khamin, turn south-

west on to the H2016 and follow this for 12.8km (it turns north at the base of a hill after 7km). From the H2016 turn west on to the H3077 in to the hills. The temple is well signposted.

The rock shelter is roofed in and has several Buddha images.

Access to the cave was steep and difficult from the nearby villages so the cave was only visited at Songkran to pour water on the Buddha statue inside. The plantation at the entrance and new path were built under the supervision of Ajaan Fan in 1954. Ajaan Fan had a Royal visit to the cave in 1972.

Dunkley (1995); Parkes (1992); Tiyavanich (1997); Vogt (2013)

†**Tham Pha Chan** SN0044
ถ้ำผาชัน
48Q 386250 1904750 Alt.: 240m
Wat Tham Pha Chan, Ban Na Sao Nan

The temple is on a hill just north of the Wang Rua reservoir, which is 2.5km south of Ban Na Sao Nan on the H2016.

†**Tham Phra Na Nai** SN0015
ถ้ำพระนาไน
48Q 377509 1903142 Alt.: 240m
Wat Phu Tham Phra Na Nai, Na Nai
Other names: Tham Na Nai

The temple is on top of the sandstone escarpment, 3km north-east of Ban Na Nai on the H2052.
Vogt (2013)

†**Tham Sua** SN0049
ถ้ำเสือ
48Q 369580 1910650 Alt.: 205m
Wat Tham Sua, Ban Na Kham Haeng

The temple is on top of a sandstone escarpment, 900m west of the H2052 to the north of Ban Na Kham Haeng.

†**Wang Tham** SN0013
วังถ้ำ
48Q 378685 1907440 Alt.: 190m
Wang Tham Monk's Campsite, Ban Nom Udom

The monk's campsite is on the shore of the Huai Wang Tham Reservoir, which is 2.5km south of Ban Nom Udom.

Phu Phan

†**Tham Chang Thong** SN0017
ถ้ำช้างทอง
48Q 392026 1872864 Alt.: 320m
Wat Tham Chang Thong, Ban Non Sawan Santisuk

From Ban Phu Phan take the road south past the sports field. Continue around the lake and at the Ban Non Sawan Santisuk, 5.2km after leaving the H213, turn left and then go right. After 2.5km turn left and after 300m turn right and the wat is on the left.

The temple is on the flat plateau, so is unlikely to cave a cave or rock shelter.

Vogt (2013)

†**Tham Dan Luang Phawana** SN0026
48Q 371230 1882074 Alt.: 280m
Tham Dan Luang Phawana Monk's Campsite, Ban Kut Haet

The campsite is on the west side of the road 5km south-west of Ban Kut Haet (on the H2218) heading towards Ban Nak Thurakit.

†**Tham Hai** SN0053
48Q 390750 1878950 Alt.: 280m
Wat Pha Tham Hai, Phu Phan

The temple is 1.3km east of the junction of the H12 and H213 in Phu Phan.

The temple is on the flat plateau, so is unlikely to cave a cave or rock shelter.

Tham Nai Diang SN0042
Kok Pla Sio

This is an underground fortress used by the Seri Thai and the CPT.

Tham Pha Yon SN0038
48Q 401317 1873176 Alt.: 300m
Phu Pha Yon Monk's Campsite, Ban Na Yang, Kok Pla Sio
Other names: Tham Pha Lai, Tham Phu Pha Yon

The cave is a 2km drive from Ban Na Yang, up the hill to the east of the village. The cave, which is a few metres long in a cliff, has ancient paintings.

Kongsanit (1999); Mouret & Mouret (1994)

†**Tham Phu Khi Kaeo** SN0055
48Q 396296 1874944
Wat Tham Phu Khi Kaeo, Kok Pla Sio

Google Maps shows a temple of the low hill 1km south-east of Kok Pla Sio.

†**Tham Prong** SN0052
ถ้ำโพรง
48Q 390560 1860150 Alt.: 380m
Wat Pha Tham Prong, Ban Sang Kaeo

The forest temple is near the border with Kalasin, 1.4km south-east of Ban Sang Kaeo, which is on the H2291.

Tham Saksit SN0043
Kok Pla Sio

The only information is that this cave is in tambon Kok Pla Sio.

†**Tham Siang Khong** SN0051
ถ้ำเสียงทอง
48Q 392857 1868766 Alt.: 400m
Wat Tham Siang Khong, Lup Lao

The temple is on top of the sandstone escarpment, 3km north of the H2330 at Ban Lup Lao.

†**Tham Sri Kaeo** SN0030
ถ้ำศรีแก้ว
48Q 382518 1871253
Tham Sri Kaeo Monk's Campsite, Phu Phan National Park
Other names: Tham Si Kaeo

The campsite is 700m west of the H213 and 1.5km north of a Phu Phan National Park ranger station.

Vogt (2013)

†**Tham Suttimongkol Wararam** SN0054
48Q 390838 1869772
Wat Tham Suttimongkol Wararam, Lup Lao

Google Maps shows a temple here, on the plateau next to the River Lom. There is unlikely to be a cave or rock shelter at this location.

†**Tham U** SN0001
48Q 394100 1867980
Phu Tham U, Lup Lao

The hill is 1.75km north of the H2330 at Ban Lup Lao.
This sandstone hill is 498m high.
Dunkley (1995)

Tham Yao SN0024
48Q 394500 1877710 Alt.: 290 m
Wat Samnak Song Wat Tham Yao, Kok Pla Sio
Other names: Tham Yang

The forest temple is signed off the H3007 1km north of Kok Pla Sio. A series of 518 steps lead up to the top of the sandstone scarp and the wat.
A monk at the wat described the cave as small and a long distance from the wat.
The cave will be in sandstone.

Song Dao

Cave SN0008 SN0008
Phutthasayat Wat Tham Thong, Phu Pha Lek National Park

The temple is 20km south-west of Waritchaphum.
200m from Tham Cham Pha Tong there is a small relict cave in a sandstone block that is used by monks.
Dunkley (1997); Mouret & Mouret (1994)

†**Tham Aphai Damrong Tham** SN0016
ถ้ำอภัยดำรงธรรม
48Q 335635 1911743
Wat Tham Aphai Damrong Tham

The temple is near a small lake, at the base of the Phu Pha Lek escarpment, 1km to the west from the road to Wat Tham Phuang.
Vogt (2013)

Tham Cham Pha Tong SN0007
Phutthasayat Wat Tham Thong, Phu Pha Lek National Park
Length: 120m VR: 8m

The temple is 20km south-west of Waritchaphum.

This is a maze cave with many entrances. It was surveyed in 1994 by Claude Mouret and Philippe Leclerc.
Dunkley (1997); Mouret (1997); Mouret & Mouret (1994)

Tham Pet SN0020
ถ้ำเป็ด
48Q 337626 1909878 Alt.: 330m
Phu Pha Lek National Park
Length: 10m
Other names: Pet Tree Cave

The temple is signposted. From the buildings a good concrete path on the left leads through trees and some buildings to the cliff.

The site is a large rock shelter, 150m long and up to 10m deep, at the bottom of a 30m cliff.

Ajarn Fan stayed in 1952. Ajan Man is also said to have stayed here. The cave was used as a base by the CPT, but got bombed by the army, which knocked down the large pet trees that gave the cave its name. The rock shelter was visited by Terry Bolger and Martin Ellis in December 2015.
Tiyavanich (1997)

Tham Pha SN0009
Phutthasayat Wat Tham Thong
Length: 72 m

The temple is 20km south-west of Warit Chaphum. The cave is 400m beyond Tham Cham Pha Tong. It is difficult to see and it is necessary to ascend a fissure that opens in the cliff to the left.

There is a single large passage 7-12m wide and 4-8m high that opens into a doline. The cave was surveyed by Claude Mouret in 1994.
Dunkley (1997); Mouret (1997); Mouret & Mouret (1994)

Tham Phra Puttha Saiyat SN0040
ถ้ำพระพุทธรูปไสยาสน์
48Q 340939 1908410 Alt.: 330
Phu Pha Lek National Park, Kho Khiao
Other names: Tham Put Sooyasat; Tham Phra Tham
Length: 5m

The temple is signposted from Song Dao. The cave has been incorporated into a building.

There is a reclining Buddha, and the short through passage has been smoothed out with concrete.

The site was visited by Terry Bolger and Martin Ellis in December 2015

†**Tham Phua** SN0004
Wat Tham Phua

The temple is near the H2342, about 60km east of Udon Thani.

This may be a duplicate of SN00251 Tham Phuang Dunkley (1995)

†**Tham Phuang** SN0021
ถ้ำพวง

48Q 335361 1909523 Alt.: 500m
Wat Tham Phuang, Phu Pha Lek National Park
Length: 3m
Other names: Wat Doi Caves

The cave is in the grounds of a large temple, which has the Ajaan Wan museum. It is accessed via a road that goes up onto the escarpment from Song Dao.

The cave is a 3m long, 6m wide sandstone arch that has been built into a temple building.

The forest wat was settled by Ajarn Wan in 1961 and he had a Royal visit here in 1975.

Tiyavanich (1997); Vogt (2013)

Tao Ngoi

Huai Huat Dam Caves SN0011
48Q 412300 187200 Alt.: 255m
Phu Pha Yon National Park, Ban Huai Huat
Length: 20-30m

The dam and lake are to the west of the H2339, 1.5km south of Ban Huai Huat. The caves will be near the national park headquarters.

There are several short subhorizontal passages up to 20-30m long, 5m wide and 3m high in a residual sandstone/conglomerate block. SN0063 Tham Pha Yo may be one of these caves. Dunkley (1995); Mouret & Mouret (1994)

SAKON NAKHON

Tham Hip Phu Pha Nang SN0005
Phu Pha Yon National Park

This may be one of the Huai Huat Dam Caves (SN0011).

Dunkley (1995),(1997); Gray et al. (1991); Mouret & Mouret (1994); National Park Office (2006)

†**Tham Kham Ma Fai** SN0025
Tham Kham Ma Fai Monk's Campsite, Na Tan
48Q 401930 1875370 Alt.: 365m

This is a forest wat signed posted at 48Q 403238 1876246 on the H3007 between Phu Phan and Tao Ngoi. The wat is 2.1km to the west, on the edge of the sandstone escarpment.

†**Tham Klaeb Thip** SN0022
ถ้ำเกลบทิพย์
48Q 413700 1873330 Alt.: 215m
Wat Tham Klaeb Thip, Ban Huai Huat

The temple is 1.2km east of the H2339 in Ban Huai Huat, on the northern edge of the Phu Pha Yon National Park.

Tham Muang SN0034
48Q 417200 1875700 Alt.: 250m
Phu Pha Yon National Park, Huai Kho

The cave is south of the Huai Kho ranger station and the road to Phu Ko. National Park Office (2006)

†**Tham Pha Chan** SN0046
ถ้ำผาจันทร์
48Q 415030 1875620 Alt.: 190m
Wat Tham Pha Chan, Bueng Sa

The temple is on the plateau and is unlikely to have a cave or rock shelter. It is 3km east of the H2339 at Bueng Sa.

Tham Pha Daen SN0019
ถ้ำผาด่าน
48Q 401158 1883171 Alt.: 410m
Dong Mafai

The temple is 2km west of the H2339 at Ban Na Kap Kae.

The cave was used by Ajarn Li.
Tiyavanich (1997)

Tham Pha Phueng SN0041
Natan
Length: 10m

The only information on this site is that it is in tambon Natan
This is a rock shelter 10m deep, 40m long and 3m high in a sandstone cliff.

Tham Pha Yo SN0056
ถ้ำผายอ
48Q 412963 1872090 Alt.: 285m
Phu Pha Yon National Park, Ban Huai Huat

The co-ordinates place the cave at the junction of the H2339 with the road to the national park headquarters.
This may be one of the Huai Huat Dam Caves.

Tham Phra Dan Raeng SN0035
48Q 413000 1872550 Alt.: 250m
Phu Pha Yon National Park, Ban Huai Huat

The cave is located just to the north-east of the park headquarters, on the other side of the H2339.
National Park Office (2006)

Tham Phu Mai How SN0036
Wat Pha Phu Mai How, Phu Pha Yon National Park

This cave may be in Mukdahan province.
The cave is reported to have been destroyed because of development by monks from Wat Pha Phu Mai How.
Wipatayotin (2009)

Tham Saovabha SN0033
Phu Pha Yon National Park

The cave is in the Phu Pha Yon National Park.
National Park Office (2006)

Waritchaphum

Tham Ma Klua SN0045
ถ้ำมะเกลือ

48Q 346075 1905314 Alt.: 250m
Wat Pha Tham Ma Klua, Kham Bo
Other names: Tham Ma Nuea

The temple is on the eastern side of the H227 where the road passes through a gap in the escarpment. The cave is on the right handside when driving up the hill. It has been incorporated into a simple wooden building.

A small sandstone rock shelter that has been built into a monk's quarters.

The site was visited in Decemembr 2015 by Terry Bolger and Martin Ellis.

Tham Nang Hong SN0048
48Q 358589 1915624
Pla Lo

The co-ordinates place the cave 600m south-south-east of Pla Lo and 300m east of the H227. As the co-ordinates place the location on the plateau they are likely to be inaccurate.

The snail *Cyclophorus abditus* Nantararat et Panha, 2014 has been recorded from this site.

Nantararat et al. (2014)

†**Tham Phra Bang** SN0047
ถ้ำพระบาง
48Q 351018 1901997 Alt.: 350m
Wat Tham Phra Bang, Ban Nong Waeng

The temple is in remote country in the hills 4.75km south-west of Ban Nong Waeng and the H2218.

Tham Phra Thong SN0039
ถ้ำพระทอง
48Q 343330 1907100 Alt.: 275m
Phu Pha Lek National Park, Ban Kham Bo

In Ban Phang Khon turn off the H22 on to the H227 heading south-west. Pass through Waritchaphum and in Ban Kham Bo continue straight on where the H227 turns left. Drive 250m and turn left towards the mountains. Continue straight and go up the hill for 5.5km to the cave.
The rock shelter has a reclining Buddha.
Vogt (2013)

Unknown Amphoe

A cave is reported as being on Khao Phu Phan.

Cave SN0003
Khao Phu Phan

SN0003

It is a meditation site and is probably a duplicate of one of the other caves.

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Cave Data (Listed by code number)

Number	Name	Co-ordinates	Altitude	Length	VR
SN0001	Tham U	48Q 394100 1867980			
SN0002	Tham Seri Thai	48Q 390372 1890387		150	
SN0003	Cave SN0003				
SN0004	Tham Phua				
SN0005	Tham Hip Phu Pha Nang				
SN0006	Tham Kham	48Q 383223 1903919	420		
SN0007	Tham Cham Pha Tong			120	8
SN0008	Cave SN0008				
SN0009	Tham Pha			72	
SN0010	<i>In Udon Thani</i>				
SN0011	Huai Huat Dam Caves			30	

SAKON NAKHON

Number	Name	Co-ordinates	Altitude	Length	VR
SN0012	<i>Duplicate of SN0005</i>				
SN0013	Wang Tham	48Q 378685 1907440	190		
SN0014	Tham Phra	48Q 387480 1895750	290		
SN0015	Tham Phra Na Nai	48Q 377509 1903142	240		
SN0016	Tham Aphai Damrong Tham	48Q 335635 1911743			
SN0017	Tham Chang Thong	48Q 392026 1872864	320		
SN0018	Tham Pha Chan	48Q 395944 1896566			
SN0019	Tham Pha Daen	48Q 401158 1883171	410		
SN0020	Tham Pet	48Q 337626 1909878	330	10	
SN0021	Tham Phuang	48Q 335361 1909523	500	3	
SN0022	Tham Klaeb Thip	48Q 413700 1873330	215		
SN0023	Tham Ban Phon Ngam				
SN0024	Tham Yao	48Q 394500 1877710	290		
SN0025	Tham Kham Ma Fai	48Q 401930 1875370	365		
SN0026	Tham Dan Luang Phawana	48Q 371230 1882074	260		
SN0027	Tham Kaen Chan Daeng	48Q 419212 1880183			
SN0028	Tham Phum	48Q 360595 1897084	225		
SN0029	Tham Ping	48Q 391403 1901803			
SN0030	Tham Sri Kaeo	48Q 382527 1871236			
SN0031	Tham Thoeng Naknimit	48Q 395636 1896954			
SN0032	Tham Nam Yat	48Q 360100 1896900	275		
SN0033	Tham Saovabha				
SN0034	Tham Muang	48Q 417200 1875700	250		
SN0035	Tham Phra Raeng	48Q 413000 1872550	250		
SN0036	Tham Phu Mai How				
SN0037	Tham Tao	48Q 391922 1955912			
SN0038	Tham Pha Yon	48Q 401317 1873176	300		
SN0039	Tham Phra Thong Pha	48Q 343292 1907035			
SN0040	Tham Phra Puttha Saiyat	48Q 340939 1908410	330	5	
SN0041	Tham Pha Phueng			10	
SN0042	Tham Nai Diang				
SN0043	Tham Saksit				
SN0044	Tham Pha Chan	48Q 386250 1904750	240		
SN0045	Tham Ma Klua	48Q 346075 1905314	250		
SN0046	Tham Pha Chan	48Q 415030 1875620	190		
SN0047	Tham Phra Bang	48Q 351018 1901997	350		
SN0048	Tham Nang Hong	48Q 358589 1915624			
SN0049	Tham Sua	48Q 369580 1910650	205		
SN0050	Tham Chao Phu Kha	48Q 373675 1908395	265		
SN0051	Tham Siang Khong	48Q 392857 1868766	400		
SN0052	Tham Prong	48Q 390560 1860150	380		
SN0053	Tham Hai	48Q 390750 1878950	280		
SN0054	Tham Suttimongkol Wararam	48Q 396296 1874944			
SN0055	Tham Phu Khi Kaeo	48Q 396296 1874944			
SN0056	Tham Pha Yo	48Q 412963 1872090	285		